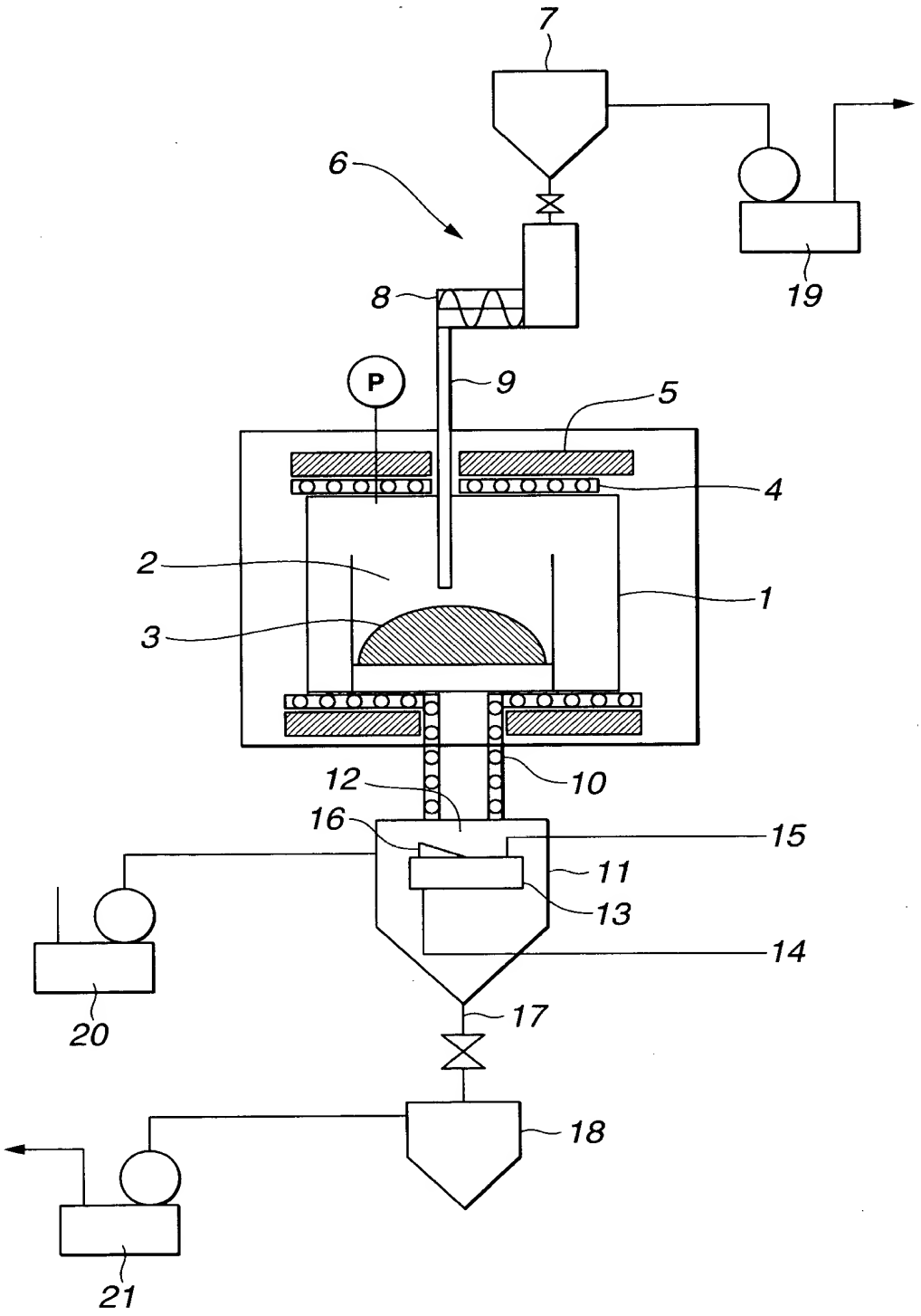# FIG.1